The Reign of Athaliah

2 Kings 11
The Reign of Athaliah

- How she came to be queen
Genealogical Table of Queen Athaliah

JUDAH
- David
  - Solomon
    - Rehoboam
      - Abijah
        - Asa
          - Jehoshaphat
            - Six Brothers
              - ?
                - Jehoram
                  - Jehoiada
                    - Zechariah
                    - Jehosheba
                      - Joash
                        - Amaziah
  
  - Jehoram
    - Ahaziah
      - Several Brothers
        - Athaliah

ISRAEL
- Omri
  - Jezebel
    - Ahab
      - Ahaziah
      - Joram
The Reign of Athaliah

- How she came to be queen
- How she nearly extinguished the hope of Israel and the world
2 Kings 11:1 (ESV)

1 Now when Athaliah the mother of Ahaziah saw that her son was dead, she arose and destroyed all the royal family.
The Reign of Athaliah

- How she came to be queen
- How she nearly extinguished the hope of Israel and the world
1 Now when Athaliah the mother of Ahaziah saw that her son was dead, she arose and destroyed all the royal family. 2 But Jehosheba, the daughter of King Joram, sister of Ahaziah, took Joash the son of Ahaziah and stole him away from among the king’s sons who were being put to death, and she put him and his nurse in a bedroom. Thus they hid him from Athaliah, so that he was not put to death. 3 And he remained with her six years, hidden in the house of the LORD, while Athaliah reigned over the land.
11 Moreover, the LORD declares to you that the LORD will make you a house. 12 When your days are fulfilled and you lie down with your fathers, I will raise up your offspring after you, who shall come from your body, and I will establish his kingdom. ... 16 And your house and your kingdom shall be made sure forever before me. Your throne shall be established forever.’ ”
30 And the angel said to her, “Do not be afraid, Mary, for you have found favor with God. 31 And behold, you will conceive in your womb and bear a son, and you shall call his name Jesus. 32 He will be great and will be called the Son of the Most High. And the Lord God will give to him the throne of his father David, 33 and he will reign over the house of Jacob forever, and of his kingdom there will be no end.”

Luke 1:30–33 (ESV)
The Reign of Athaliah

- How she came to be queen
- How she nearly extinguished the hope of Israel and the world
- How she imposed idolatry on Judah
5 Jehoram was thirty-two years old when he became king, and he reigned eight years in Jerusalem. 6 And he walked in the way of the kings of Israel, as the house of Ahab had done, for the daughter of Ahab was his wife. And he did what was evil in the sight of the LORD.
11 Moreover, he made high places in the hill country of Judah and led the inhabitants of Jerusalem into whoredom and made Judah go astray. 12 And a letter came to him from Elijah the prophet, saying, “Thus says the LORD, the God of David your father, ‘Because you have not walked in the ways of Jehoshaphat your father, or in the ways of Asa king of Judah, 13 but have walked in the way of the kings of Israel and have enticed Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem into whoredom, as the house of Ahab led Israel into whoredom, and also you have killed your brothers, of your father’s house, who were better than you…"
14 behold, the LORD will bring a great plague on your people, your children, your wives, and all your possessions, 15 and you yourself will have a severe sickness with a disease of your bowels, until your bowels come out because of the disease, day by day.’ ”
2 Kings 11:3 (ESV)

3 And he remained with her six years, hidden in the house of the LORD, while Athaliah reigned over the land.
The Reign of Athaliah

- How she came to be queen
- How she nearly extinguished the hope of Israel and the world
- How she imposed idolatry on Judah
- How she was deposed
4 But in the seventh year Jehoiada sent and brought the captains of the Carites and of the guards, and had them come to him in the house of the LORD. And he made a covenant with them and put them under oath in the house of the LORD, and he showed them the king’s son.
9 The captains did according to all that Jehoiada the priest commanded, and they each brought his men who were to go off duty on the Sabbath, with those who were to come on duty on the Sabbath, and came to Jehoiada the priest. 10 And the priest gave to the captains the spears and shields that had been King David’s, which were in the house of the LORD. 11 And the guards stood, every man with his weapons in his hand, from the south side of the house to the north side of the house, around the altar and the house on behalf of the king.
12 Then he brought out the king’s son and put the crown on him and gave him the testimony. And they proclaimed him king and anointed him, and they clapped their hands and said, “Long live the king!” 13 When Athaliah heard the noise of the guard and of the people, she went into the house of the LORD to the people. 14 And when she looked, there was the king standing by the pillar, according to the custom, and the captains and the trumpeters beside the king, and all the people of the land rejoicing and blowing trumpets. And Athaliah tore her clothes and cried, “Treason! Treason!”
2 Kings 11:9–16 (ESV)

15 Then Jehoiada the priest commanded the captains who were set over the army, “Bring her out between the ranks, and put to death with the sword anyone who follows her.” For the priest said, “Let her not be put to death in the house of the LORD.” 16 So they laid hands on her; and she went through the horses’ entrance to the king’s house, and there she was put to death.
The Reign of Athaliah

- How she came to be queen
- How she nearly extinguished the hope of Israel and the world
- How she imposed idolatry on Judah
- How she was deposed
- How her wickedness was purged from Judah
17 And Jehoiada made a covenant between the L ORD and the king and people, that they should be the L ORD’s people, and also between the king and the people. 18 Then all the people of the land went to the house of Baal and tore it down; his altars and his images they broke in pieces, and they killed Mattan the priest of Baal before the altars. And the priest posted watchmen over the house of the L ORD.
19 And he took the captains, the Carites, the guards, and all the people of the land, and they brought the king down from the house of the LORD, marching through the gate of the guards to the king’s house. And he took his seat on the throne of the kings. 20 So all the people of the land rejoiced, and the city was quiet after Athaliah had been put to death with the sword at the king’s house.
Lessons from the Reign of Athaliah

- Evil is always seeking to gain control
Lessons from the Reign of Athaliah

- Evil is always seeking to gain control
- Resisting evil requires faith, courage and wisdom
Lessons from the Reign of Athaliah

- Evil is always seeking to gain control
- Resisting evil requires faith, courage and wisdom
- God WILL fulfill His promises